

1957

1.1 Word	eküda'ayo				
Morphemes	e-	küda'a		-yo	
Lex. Entries	e- ₁	küda'a		-o	
Lex. Gloss	DIR	tell		NOM.patient	
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)		v:(NOMsuff)	
uhuda			mõ'õ		hoo
u-	huda		mo'o		hoo
u- ₁	huda		mo'o		hoo ₂
OBL.SG	female		RELPRO		AUX.perf
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)		relpro		v.aux
ba'ao		hii			
b-	a'ao	hii			
bu-	a'ao	hii ₂			
INF	die	and/with			
v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	conn			
kixii					kõkõnã
ki-	hii				kõkona
ki- ₃	hii ₁				kõkona
FOC	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation				come.out
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v.aux (Class1&2)				v1&2 (Class1&2)
kudE	iamãhãñã				hii
kudE	i-	amaha	= nã		hii
kudE	i- ₁	amaha ₁	= dia		hii ₂
originate	LOC	grave	3SG.POSS		and/with
v1 (Class1)	n:LocArt/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro		conn
yapakoba			hii		kararadia
ya-	pa-	koba	hii	karara	= dia
i- ₂	pa- ₁	koba	hii ₂	ara ₁	= dia
3SUBJ	RECIP	meet	and/with	DIR.PL.child	3SG.POSS
v:(V AgrPrfx)	Vlex>Vlex	v2 (Class2)	conn	Nhum (HumanI)	pro

mō'ō	'adua	e'ana	
mo'o	'adua	e-	'ana
mo'o	'adua	e- ₁	'ana
RELPRO	two	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
relpro	num	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

Free Eng Tale of a woman who died and returned (came back again) from her grave and met with her two children.

Ind Kisah seorang wanita yang telah meninggal dan bangkit (kembali lagi) dari kuburnya dan bertemu dengan kedua anaknya.

Ger Erzählung von einer Frau, die starb und wieder aus ihrem Grabe kam und mit ihren beiden Kindern zusammentraf.

1.2 Word	1	ka
Morphemes	1	ka
Lex. Entries	numeral	ka
Lex. Gloss	num	and
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit	conn

e'anaha

e-	'ana	= ha
e- ₁	'ana	= ha
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

eakūmĩĩnĩã

e-	a + CV-	kūmii	= nĩã
e- ₁	a- ₂	kūmii	= dia
DIR	NOM.gerund	begin/grow.up	3SG.POSS
v:VNomArt	v:(GERUND)	v1&2 (Class1&2)	pro

uiya

u-	iya	uhuda	huda
u- ₂	ia ₁	u- ₁	huda
OBL	exist/stay	OBL.SG	female
v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)	Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)

e'ana

e-	'ana
e- ₁	'ana
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

kixii				bupùhai
ki-	hii			bu- pùhai
ki- ₃	hii ₁			bu- pùhai
FOC	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation			INF be.able.to/must
v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v.aux (Class1&2)			v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1)
eai		pakoba		hii
e-	ai	pa-	koba	hii
e- ₁	ai ₁	pa- ₁	koba	hii ₂
DIR	come	RECIP	meet	and/with
v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)	Vlex>Vlex	v2 (Class2)	conn
kararadia		; hii	kia	
karara	= dia	hii	kia	
ara ₁	= dia	hii ₂	kia ₁	
DIR.PL.child	3SG.POSS	and/with	3SG.PRO	
Nhum (HumanI)	pro	conn	pro	
kipùhai		budodo		
ki-	pùhai	bu-	dodo	
ki- ₃	pùhai	bu-	dodo	
FOC	be.able.to/must	INF	grasp/take	
v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v1 (Class1)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	
emēhē		kararadia		
e-	mEhE	karara	= dia	
e- ₁	mEhE	ara ₁	= dia	
DIR	food/provisions	OBL.PL.child	3SG.POSS	
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	Nhum (HumanI)	pro	

Free Eng 1. And that was the beginning of the existence (being present) of that woman, who again was able (knew how) to meet with her children (together); and she understood (knew) how (then), to fetch food for her children.

Ind 1. Dan itu adalah awal dari keberadaan (kehadiran) dari wanita itu, yang mampu lagi (mengetahui bagaimana cara) untuk bertemu dengan anak-anaknya (bersama-sama); dan ia mengerti (mengetahui) bagaimana caranya (waktu itu), untuk mendapatkan makanan bagi anak-anakny

Ger 1. Und das war der Anfang des Vorhandenseins jener Frau, die es wieder verstand, mit ihren Kindern zusammenzutreffen; und sie verstand es (dann), Nahrung für ihre Kinder zu holen.

1.3 Word	kE'ana		hoo
Morphemes	kE =	'ana	hoo
Lex. Entries	kE =	'ana	hoo ₂
Lex. Gloss	but/then/and	DEM.MEDIAL	AUX.perf
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	dem	v.aux

pakoba		kia	hii	kararadia	
pa-	koba	kia	hii	karara	= dia
pa- ₁	koba	kia ₁	hii ₂	ara ₁	= dia
RECIP	meet	3SG.PRO	and/with	DIR.PL.child	3SG.POSS
Vlex>Vlex	v2 (Class2)	pro	conn	Nhum (HumanI)	pro

e'ana

e-	'ana
e- ₁	'ana
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

Free Eng So she met with her children.

Ind Jadi ia bertemu dengan anak-anaknya.

Ger Sie traf also mit ihren Kindern zusammen.

1.4 Word	kamōhō		eũ'ã	
Morphemes	ka-	moho	e-	ũ'a
Lex. Entries	ka- ₁	moho	e- ₁	ũ'a
Lex. Gloss	3SUBJ	different	DIR	food
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs

mō'ō	enĩnã'ãnĩã
mo'o	e- ni- na'a = nĩã
mo'o	e- ₁ di- na'a = dia
RELPRO	DIR PASS bring/take 3SG.POSS
relpro	v:VNomArt v:(PASS) v1 (Class1) pro

yai		e'ana		kia
y-	ai	e-	'ana	kia
i- ₂	ai ₁	e- ₁	'ana	kia ₁
3SUBJ	come	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	3SG.PRO
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v1 (Class1)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	pro

kabapEE			i'ioo	kararadia	
k-	aba-	pEE	i'ioo	karara	= dia
ki- ₃	aba-	pEE	i'iōo	ara ₁	= dia
FOC	MOTION	give	PREP	OBL.PL.child	3SG.POSS
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v:(PROG)	v1 (Class1)	prep	Nhum (HumanI)	pro

Free Eng And the food, which was brought by her, she gave to her children.

Ind Dan makanan, yang dibawanya, ia berikan kepada anak-anaknya.

Ger Und die Nahrung, die von ihr hergebracht wurde, gab sie ihren Kindern.

1.5 Word	kamõhõ		kararadia	
Morphemes	ka-	moho	karara	= dia
Lex. Entries	ka- ₁	moho	ara ₁	= dia
Lex. Gloss	3SUBJ	different	DIR.PL.child	3SG.POSS
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2)	Nhum (HumanI)	pro
e'ana		mõ'õ	'arua	
e-	'ana	mo'o	'adua	
e- ₁	'ana	mo'o	'adua	
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	RELPRO	two	
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	relpro	num	
e'ana		kapù'aka		
e-	'ana	ka-	pù'aka	
e- ₁	'ana	ka- ₁	pù'aka	
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	3SUBJ	satisfied	
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2)	
ekitaita				,
e-	kitai		= da	
e- ₁	kitai		= da	
DIR	entrails/belly/thoughts	3PL.POSS		
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro		
bE	ki	xoo	pakoba	
bE	ki	hoo	pa-	koba
bE	ki	hoo ₂	pa- ₁	koba
because/the.reason.why	3PL.PRO	AUX.perf	RECIP	meet
conn	pro	v.aux	Vlex>Vlex	v2 (Class2)
hii	nãẽnã			.
hii	^0-	naE	= nã	
hii ₂	e- ₂	naE	= da	
and/with	DIR.SG	mother	3PL.POSS	
conn	Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro	

Free Eng And her two children were content, because they had met with their mother.

Ind Dan kedua anaknya pun senang, karena mereka telah bertemu kembali dengan ibu mereka.

Ger Und ihre beiden Kinder waren zufrieden, weil sie mit ihrer Mutter zusammengetroffen waren.

1.6 Word	kE'anaha		
Morphemes	kE =	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	kE =	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	but/then/and	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	dem	adv

kabupEEha

ka-	bu-	pEE	= ha
ka- ₁	bu-	pEE	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	give	EMPH
v:(V Agr Prfx)	v:(V Prefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

nãẽnã

ˆ0-	naE	= nã
e- ₂	naE	= da
DIR.SG	mother	3PL.POSS
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro

emẽhẽnã

e-	mEhE	= nã
e- ₁	mEhE	= da
DIR	food/provisions	3PL.POSS
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro

kimũnã'ãhã

ki-	mu-	na'a	= hã
ki- ₂	bu-	na'a	= ha
3PL.SUBJ	INF	bring/take	EMPH
v:(V Agr Prfx)	v:(V Prefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

emẽhẽnã

e-	mEhE	= nã
e- ₁	mEhE	= da
DIR	food/provisions	3PL.POSS
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro

e'ana

e-	'ana	e-	ni-	na'a
e- ₁	'ana	e- ₁	di-	na'a
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	DIR	PASS	bring/take
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	v:VNomArt	v:(PASS)	v1 (Class1)

yai		nãěnã		
y-	ai	ˆ0-	naE	= nã
i- ₂	ai ₁	u- ₁	naE	= da
3SUBJ	come	OBL.SG	mother	3PL.POSS
v:(VAgPrfx)	v1 (Class1)	Nhum:ObIHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro

Free Eng Then their mother gave (them) their food, (and they) took that, which had been brought by their mother, as their food.

Ind Kemudian si ibu memberikan (mereka) makanan, (dan mereka) mengambil makanan itu, yang telah dibawa oleh ibu mereka, sebagai makanan mereka.

Ger Alsdann gab ihre Mutter (ihnen) ihre Nahrung, (und sie) nahmen das, was von ihrer Mutter hergebracht worden war, als ihre Nahrung.

2.1 Word	2	kimũnã'ãhã		
Morphemes	2	ki-	mu-	na'a = hã
Lex. Entries	numeral	ki- ₂	bu-	na'a = ha
Lex. Gloss	num	3PL.SUBJ	INF	bring/take EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit	v:(VAgPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1) adv

eměhěnã

e-	mEhE	= nã
e- ₁	mEhE	= da
DIR	food/provisions	3PL.POSS
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro
e'ana		mõ'õ
e-	'ana	mo'o
e- ₁	'ana	mo'o
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	RELPRO
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	relpro

enĩnã'ã

			yai	
e-	ni-	na'a	y-	ai
e- ₁	di-	na'a	i- ₂	ai ₁
DIR	PASS	bring/take	3SUBJ	come
v:VNomArt	v:(PASS)	v1 (Class1)	v:(VAgPrfx)	v1 (Class1)

nãěnã

ˆ0-	naE	= nã
u- ₁	naE	= da
OBL.SG	mother	3PL.POSS
Nhum:ObIHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro

e'ana ,
 e- 'ana
 e-₁ 'ana
 DIR DEM.MEDIAL
 n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) dem

kimũhẽkũhã .

ki- mu- hẽku = hã
 ki-₂ bu- hẽku = ha
 3PL.SUBJ INF sit EMPH
 v:(VAgrPrfx) v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1) adv

Free Eng 2. They took the food, that was brought (there) by their mother, (and) sat down.

Ind 2. Mereka mengambil makanan, yang dibawakan (di sana) oleh ibu mereka, (dan) duduk.

Ger 2. Sie nahmen die Nahrung, die von ihrer Mutter hergebracht wurde, (und) setzten sich.

2.2 Word kE'anaha
Morphemes kE = 'ana = ha
Lex. Entries kE = 'ana = ha
Lex. Gloss but/then/and DEM.MEDIAL EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info. conn dem adv

kimũhẽkũhã ,

ki- mu- hẽku = hã
 ki-₂ bu- hẽku = ha
 3PL.SUBJ INF sit EMPH
 v:(VAgrPrfx) v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1) adv

kimũnõõhã

ki- mu- noo = hã
 ki-₂ bu- noo = ha
 3PL.SUBJ INF eat EMPH
 v:(VAgrPrfx) v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1) adv

emẽhẽnã

e- mEhE = nã
 e-₁ mEhE = da
 DIR food/provisions 3PL.POSS
 n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) subs pro

e'ana
 e- 'ana
 e-₁ 'ana
 DIR DEM.MEDIAL
 n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) dem

Free Eng Then they settled down and consumed this their food.

Ind Kemudian mereka duduk nyaman dan memakan makanan mereka.

Ger Dann liessen sie sich nieder und verzehrten jene ihre Nahrung.

2.3 Word kanõ'õähãmãhã

Morphemes	ka-	no'oaha	= mãhã
Lex. Entries	ka- ₁	no'oaha	= mãhã
Lex. Gloss	3SUBJ	in.that.way	also
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:(VAgPrfx)	v2 (Class2) 3	adv

nãẽnã			hoo	pù'aka
ˆ0-	naE	= nã	hoo	pù'aka
e- ₂	naE	= da	hoo ₂	pù'aka
DIR.SG	mother	3PL.POSS	AUX.perf	satisfied
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro	v.aux	v2 (Class2)

ekitaidia

e-	kitai	= dia		
e- ₁	kitai	= dia		
DIR	entrails/belly/thoughts	3SG.POSS		
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro		
bE	kia	hoo	bupùhai	
bE	kia	hoo	bu-	pùhai
bE	kia ₁	hoo ₂	bu-	pùhai
because/the.reason.why	3SG.PRO	AUX.perf	INF	be.able.to/must
conn	pro	v.aux	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)

epakoba

e-	pa-	koba	hii	kararadia	
e- ₁	pa- ₁	koba	hii ₂	ara ₁	= dia
DIR	RECIP	meet	and/with	DIR.PL.child	3SG.POSS
v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex	v2 (Class2)	conn	Nhum (HumanI)	pro

e'ana			; hii	hoo
e-	'ana		hii	hoo
e- ₁	'ana		hii ₂	hoo ₂
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL		and/with	AUX.perf
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem		conn	v.aux

pù'akada'a

pù'aka = da'a

pù'aka = da'a

satisfied PREDICATE

v2 (Class2) adv

ekitaidia

e- kitai = dia

e-₁ kitai = dia

DIR entrails/belly/thoughts 3SG.POSS

n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) subs pro

bE kararadia

bE karara = dia

bE ara₁ = dia

because/the.reason.why DIR.PL.child 3SG.POSS

conn Nhum (HumanI) pro

e'ana kEaba'a

e- 'ana kEa = ba'a

e-₁ 'ana kEo = ba'a

DIR DEM.MEDIAL NEG INTENSIVE

n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) dem v2 (Class2) 3 adv

dapùhai mǔpĩĩ mǔ'õ

da- pùhai mu- pĩĩ mo'o

da-₁ pùhai bu- pĩĩ mo'o

3PL.SUBJ be.able.to/must INF do.not.want/deny RELPRO

v:(VAgrPrfx) v1 (Class1) v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1) relpro

eměhěñã

e- mEhE = ñã

e-₁ mEhE = da

DIR food/provisions 3PL.POSS

n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) subs pro

enĩñãã yai

e- ni- na'a y- ai

e-₁ di- na'a i-₂ ai₁

DIR PASS bring/take 3SUBJ come

v:VNomArt v:(PASS) v1 (Class1) v:(VAgrPrfx) v1 (Class1)

nãẽnã

^0-	naE	= nã
u- ₁	naE	= da
OBL.SG	mother	3PL.POSS
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro

Free Eng Thus also their mother was content, because she could meet with these her children; and she was happy, because her children could not refuse the food, which was brought by her (their mother=).

Ind Demikian pula ibu mereka merasa puas, karena ia bisa bertemu dengan anak-anaknya; dan ia senang, karena anak-anaknya tidak bisa menolak makanan, yang dibawa olehnya (ibu mereka =).

Ger So war auch ihre Mutter zufrieden, weil sie mit jenen ihren Kindern zusammentreffen konnte; und sie war glücklich, weil ihre Kinder die Nahrung, die von (ihrer Mutter=) ihr hergebracht wurde, nicht verweigern konnten.

2.4 Word	hoo	panãkõõnã'ã	
Morphemes	hoo	panakoo	= nã'ã
Lex. Entries	hoo ₂	panakoo	= da'a
Lex. Gloss	AUX.perf	enough/suitable/matching	PREDICATE
Lex. Gram. Info.	v.aux	v2 (Class2)	adv

eapü'aka

e-	a + CV-	pü'aka
e- ₁	a- ₂	pü'aka
DIR	NOM.gerund	satisfied
v:VNomArt	v:(GERUND)	v2 (Class2)

ukitaita

u-	kitai	= da	hii
u- ₂	kitai	= da	hii ₂
OBL	entrails/belly/thoughts	3PL.POSS	and/with
n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs	pro	conn

nãẽnã

^0-	naE	= nã
e- ₂	naE	= da
DIR.SG	mother	3PL.POSS
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro

Free Eng They and their mother were already completely content.

Ind Anak-anak dan ibunya sudah merasa sangat puas sekali.

Ger Sie und ihre Mutter waren bereits vollauf zufrieden.

3.1 Word	3	.	ka
Morphemes	3		ka
Lex. Entries	numeral		ka
Lex. Gloss	num		and
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit		conn

e'anaha

e-	'ana	= ha
e ₋₁	'ana	= ha
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kahii

biaha

ka-	hii	b-	ia	= ha
ka ₋₁	hii ₁	bu-	ia ₁	= ha
3SUBJ	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation	INF	exist/stay	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v.aux (Class1&2)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

kikūmĩ

i'ioo

ki-	kūmii	i'ioo
ki ₋₃	kūmii	i'iōo
FOC	begin/grow.up	PREP
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v1&2 (Class1&2)	prep

dadudia

hii

ˆ0-	dadu	= dia	hii
u ₋₁	dadu	= dia	hii ₂
OBL.SG	husband	3SG.POSS	and/with
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro	conn

ama

kapaE

ˆ0-	ama	ka-	paE
e ₋₂	ama	ka ₋₄	paE
DIR.SG	father	OBL.PL	child
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)

e'ana

kEaba'a

e-	'ana	kEa	= ba'a
e ₋₁	'ana	kEo	= ba'a
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	NEG	INTENSIVE
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	v2 (Class2) 3	adv

ya'u'ua			epa:inõnõ		
y-	a'u'ua		e-	p-	a:inono
i- ₂	a'u'ua		e- ₁	pa- ₁	a:inono
3SUBJ	good/healthy/beautiful		DIR	ANTIPASS.pa	feel
v:(VAgPrfx)	v1 (Class1)		v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)
amãñã				i'iõñã	,
ʔ-	ama		= nã	i'iõo	-da
u- ₁	ama		= da	i'iõo	-da ₁
OBL.SG	father		3PL.POSS	PREP	3PL.OBJ
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)		pro	prep	prep:(PObj)
bE		kEaba'a			
bE		kEa	= ba'a		
bE		kEo	= ba'a		
because/the.reason.why	NEG		INTENSIVE		
conn	v2 (Class2) 3		adv		
ipaka'ã:ũã'ã					,
i-	pa-	ka'ã:u		-a'a	
i- ₂	pa- ₁	kã'a:u		-a'a ₁	
3SUBJ	CAUS	know		APPL.goal/inst	
v:(VAgPrfx)	Vlex>Vlex	v1&2 (Class1&2)		v:(ApplGoal)	
i'iaha		ekudEa			
i-	'iaha	e-	kudE	-a	
i- ₁	'iaha	e- ₁	kudE	-a ₂	
LOC	what?	DIR	originate	NOM.circumstance/location	
pro-form:(DirLoc)	interrog	v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)	v:(NOMsuff)	
umẽhẽ			e'ana		
u-		mEhE	e-	'ana	
u- ₂		mEhE	e- ₁	'ana	
OBL		food/provisions	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	
n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs		n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	
mõ'õ	enĩnõõ				
mo'o	e-	ni-	noo		
mo'o	e- ₁	di-	noo		
RELPRO	DIR	PASS	eat		
relpro	v:VNomArt	v:(PASS)	v1 (Class1)		

kapaE		e'ana	
ka-	paE	e-	'ana
ka-4	paE	e- ₁	'ana
OBL.PL	child	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

Free Eng 3. Then it happened again, that her husband and father of the children began to become discontent with them, because he did not know where the food came from, which was eaten by the children.

Ind 3. Saat kemudian hal itu terjadi lagi, si suami sekaligus ayah dari anak-anak itu mulai merasa tidak senang dengan mereka, karena ia tidak mengetahui darimana makanan itu berasal, yang dimakan oleh anak-anaknya.

Ger 3. Da geschah es wieder, dass ihr Gatte und Vater der Kinder begann, unzufrieden mit ihnen zu werden, denn er wusste nicht, woher die Nahrung kam, welche von den Kindern gegessen wurde.

3.2 Word	e'ana
Morphemes	e- 'ana
Lex. Entries	e- ₁ 'ana
Lex. Gloss	DIR DEM.MEDIAL
Lex. Gram. Info.	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) dem

kamũnũnhũĩxã

ka-	mu-	nunu	-hVi	= hã
ka- ₁	bu-	nunu ₁	-i	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	search	APPL.loc/source	EMPH
v:(VAgPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	v:(AppLocTot)	adv

amãñã		i'ioõñã	:	"
ˆ0-	ama	= nã	i'ioõ	-da
e- ₂	ama	= da	i'ioõ	-da ₁
DIR.SG	father	3PL.POSS	PREP	3PL.OBJ
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro	prep	prep:(PObj)

i'iaha		ekudEa	
i-	'iaha	e-	kudE -a
i- ₁	'iaha	e- ₁	kudE -a ₂
LOC	what?	DIR	originate NOM.circumstance/location
pro-form:(DirLoc)	interrog	v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1) v:(NOMsuff)

umẽhẽnũ		mõ'õ	aruu
u-	mEhE	= nũ	mo'o aduu
u- ₂	mEhE	= du	mo'o adiu
OBL	food/provisions	2PL.POSS	RELPRO 2PL.PRO
n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs	pro	relpro pro

kinõnõõ			?
ki-	partial.redup.CVCV-	noo	
ki- ₃	partial.redup-	noo	
FOC	PROG/HABITUAL	eat	
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	

Free Eng Thus the father asked them: "Where does the food come from, which you eat (habitually)?"

Ind Maka si ayah pun bertanya kepada mereka: "Dari mana makanan itu berasal, yang kalian makan (seperti biasanya)?"

Ger Deshalb fragte ihr Vater sie: "Woher stammt eure Nahrung, die ihr zu essen pflegt?"

3.3 Word	bE		kEo	púhai
Morphemes	bE		kEo	púhai
Lex. Entries	bE		kEo	púhai
Lex. Gloss	because/the.reason.why		NEG	be.able.to/must
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn		v2 (Class2) 3	v1 (Class1)

adiu	eaba'ao			ukoo	
adiu	e-	ab-	a'ao	u-	koo
adiu	e- ₁	aba-	a'ao	u- ₂	koo ₂
2PL.PRO	DIR	MOTION	die	OBL	hunger
pro	v:VNomArt	v:(PROG)	v1 (Class1)	n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs

".

Free Eng For you do not die of hunger."

Ind Karena kalian tidak mati kelaparan. "

Ger Denn ihr sterbt nicht vor Hunger."

3.4 Word	kamõhõhã		
Morphemes	ka-	moho	= hã
Lex. Entries	ka- ₁	moho	= ha
Lex. Gloss	3SUBJ	different	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:(V Agr Prfx)	v2 (Class2)	adv

kapaE		e'ana	
ka-	paE	e-	'ana
ka- ₄	paE	e- ₁	'ana
DIR.PL	child	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

kibu'uaha			:	"	kE
ki-	bu-	'ua	= ha		kE
ki- ₂	bu-	'ua ₁	= ha		kE
3PL.SUBJ	INF	speak	EMPH		but/then/and
v:(VAgPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv		conn

adoopE ?

adoo =pE

aduha =pE

how? QUES/FOC

v.aux 3 adv

Free Eng And the children spoke: "But why?"

Ind Dan anak-anak berkata: "Tetapi mengapa?"

Ger Und die Kinder sprachen: "Aber wieso denn?"

3.5 Word Morphemes

Lex. Entries
Lex. Gloss
Lex. Gram. Info.

emēhēnā'ā dai

e-		mEhE	= nā'ā	= dai
e- ₁		mEhE	= da'a	= dai
DIR		food/provisions	PREDICATE	1EXCL.PL.POSS
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		subs	adv	pro

mō'ō edixoo

mo'o	e-	di-	hoo
mo'o	e- ₁	di-	hoo ₂
RELPRO	DIR	PASS	AUX.perf
relpro	v:VNomArt	v:(PASS)	v.aux

bE'oda'a

b-	E'o	= da'a
bu-	E'o	= da'a
INF	put	PREDICATE
v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

amānāĩ

ˆ0-	ama	= nāĩ
u- ₁	ama	= dai
OBL.SG	father	1EXCL.PL.POSS
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro

Free Eng Our food is that, which was prepared (put in place) by you (our father =).

Ind Makanan kami adalah apa, yang disiapkan (ditempatkan) oleh Ayah (ayah kami =).

Ger Unsere Nahrung ist das, was von (unserem Vater =) dir zurechtgesetzt wurde.

3.6 Word	e'anã'nã'ã		
Morphemes	e-	'ana	= nã'ã
Lex. Entries	e- ₁	'ana	= da'a
Lex. Gloss	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	PREDICATE
Lex. Gram. Info.	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv
'ai	kinõ'nõõ		!" §
'ai	ki-	partial.redup.CVCV-	noo
'ai	ki- ₃	partial.redup-	noo
1EXCL.PL.PRO	FOC	PROG/HABITUAL	eat
pro	v:FOC/(FOCopt)	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)

Free Eng It is that, which we eat (habitually)!"

Ind Itulah, apa yang kami makan (seperti biasanya)! "

Ger Das ist es, welches wir zu essen pflegen!"

4.1 Word	4	.	bE
Morphemes	4		bE
Lex. Entries	numeral		bE
Lex. Gloss	num		because/the.reason.why
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit		conn

kEaba'a		ipùhai	
kEa	= ba'a	i-	pùhai
kEo	= ba'a	i- ₂	pùhai
NEG	INTENSIVE	3SUBJ	be.able.to/must
v2 (Class2) 3	adv	v:(VAgPrfx)	v1 (Class1)

kapaE		e'ana	
ka-	paE	e-	'ana
ka- ₄	paE	e- ₁	'ana
DIR.PL	child	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

buküda'a		nã'nã	
buk-	küda'a	ˆ0-	naE = nã
bu-	küda'a	e- ₂	naE = da
INF	tell	DIR.SG	mother 3PL.POSS
v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanII) pro

mõ'õ	kinã'ã				
mo'o	ki-	na'a			
mo'o	ki- ₃	na'a			
RELPRO	FOC	bring/take			
relpro	v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v1 (Class1)			
emēhē		yabai			
e-	mEhE	y-	ab-	ai	
e- ₁	mEhE	i- ₂	aba-	ai ₁	
DIR	food/provisions	3SUBJ	MOTION	come	
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	

Free Eng 4. For the children could not tell (say), that it was their mother, who brought the food.

Ind 4. Karena anak-anak itu tidak dapat mengatakan (memberitahu) bahwa ibu mereka, yang membawakan makanan.

Ger 4. Denn die Kinder konnten nicht erzählen, dass es ihre Mutter war, welche die Nahrung herbrachte.

4.2 Word	e'ana		ki
Morphemes	e-	'ana	ki
Lex. Entries	e- ₁	'ana	ki
Lex. Gloss	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	3PL.PRO
Lex. Gram. Info.	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	pro

kipakiu			i'ioo
ki-	pa-	kiu	i'ioo
ki- ₃	pa- ₁	kiu ₁	i'iõo
FOC	ANTIPASS.pa	hide/protect.self	PREP
v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	prep

amãñã			.
˘0-	ama	= nã	
u- ₁	ama	= da	
OBL.SG	father	3PL.POSS	
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro	

Free Eng This they hid from their father.

Ind Hal inilah yang mereka sembunyikan dari ayah mereka.

Ger Das verbargen sie vor ihrem Vater.

4.3 Word	kEaba'a		dapūhai	
Morphemes	kEa	= ba'a	da-	pūhai
Lex. Entries	kEo	= ba'a	da- ₁	pūhai
Lex. Gloss	NEG	INTENSIVE	3PL.SUBJ	be.able.to/must
Lex. Gram. Info.	v2 (Class2) 3	adv	v:(VAgPrfx)	v1 (Class1)
bukūda'a	i'ioo			
buk-	kūda'a	i'ioo		
bu-	kūda'a	i'iōo		
INF	tell	PREP		
v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	prep		
amānā	,			
ˆ0-	ama	= nā		
u- ₁	ama	= da		
OBL.SG	father	3PL.POSS		
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro		
nāēnā			mō'ō	
ˆ0-	naE	= nā	mo'o	
e- ₂	naE	= da	mo'o	
DIR.SG	mother	3PL.POSS	RELPRO	
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro	relpro	
kixii			bupūhai	
ki-	hii		bu-	pūhai
ki- ₃	hii ₁		bu-	pūhai
FOC	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation		INF	be.able.to/must
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v.aux (Class1&2)		v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)
eai	mūnā'ā			
e-	ai	mu-	na'a	
e- ₁	ai ₁	bu-	na'a	
DIR	come	INF	bring/take	
v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	
eū'ā	, yabapEE			
e-	ū'a	y-	aba-	pEE
e- ₁	ū'a	i- ₂	aba-	pEE
DIR	food	3SUBJ	MOTION	give
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	v:(VAgPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)

i'ioo	kararadia		
i'ioo	karara	= dia	
i'iōo	ara ₁	= dia	
PREP	OBL.PL.child	3SG.POSS	
prep	Nhum (HumanI)	pro	

Free Eng They could not tell their father, that it was their mother, who was repeatedly able to (understood), to bring food, in order to give it to her children.

Ind Mereka tidak bisa memberitahu ayah mereka, bahwa itu adalah ibu mereka, yang berulang kali dapat (mengerti), membawakan makanan, untuk diberikan kepada anak-anaknya.

Ger Sie konnten ihrem Vater nicht erzählen, dass es ihre Mutter war, die es wiederholt verstand, Nahrung zu bringen, damit sie sie ihren Kindern gäbe.

4.4 Word	e'ana		
Morphemes	e-	'ana	
Lex. Entries	e- ₁	'ana	
Lex. Gloss	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	
Lex. Gram. Info.	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	

ekitai

e-	kitai
e- ₁	kitai
DIR	entrails/belly/thoughts
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs

kapaE		e'ana	
ka-	paE	e-	'ana
ka- ₄	paE	e- ₁	'ana
OBL.PL	child	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

Free Eng These were the thoughts of the children.

Ind Hal ini merupakan pemikiran anak-anak tersebut.

Ger Das waren die Gedanken der Kinder.

5.1 Word	5	kamōhō	
Morphemes	5	ka-	moho
Lex. Entries	numeral	ka- ₁	moho
Lex. Gloss	num	3SUBJ	different
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2)

amãñã

^0-	ama	= nã
e- ₂	ama	= da
DIR.SG	father	3PL.POSS
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro

e'ana		kEaba'a	
e-	'ana	kEa	= ba'a
e- ₁	'ana	kEo	= ba'a
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	NEG	INTENSIVE
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	v2 (Class2) 3	adv

ipakudodo

i-	p-	a-	kudodo
i- ₂	pa- ₁	a- ₃	kudodo ₂
3SUBJ	CAUS	typical.of	body/true.form
v:(VAgrPrfx)	Vlex>Vlex	CN>v1	subs

eici		kararadia		mõ'õ
e-	ici	karara	= dia	mo'o
e- ₁	ici ₂	ara ₁	= dia	mo'o
DIR	word/sound	OBL.PL.child	3SG.POSS	RELPRO
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	Nhum (HumanI)	pro	relpro

ki'ua : " adoopE ?

ki + 'V-	'ua	adoo	= pE
ki- ₃	'ua ₁	adúha	= pE
FOC	speak	how?	QUES/FOC
v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v1 (Class1)	v.aux 3	adv

Free Eng 5. And the father did not believe the words of his children who said: "But why?"

Ind 5. Dan si ayah tidak percaya dengan kata-kata anak-anaknya yang berkata: "Tetapi mengapa?"

Ger 5. Und der Vater glaubte den Worten seiner Kinder nicht, die sagten: "Wieso denn?"

5.2 Word Morphemes Lex. Entries Lex. Gloss Lex. Gram. Info.

emēhēñã'ãdai

e-	mEhE	= nã'ã	= dai
e- ₁	mEhE	= da'a	= dai
DIR	food/provisions	PREDICATE	1EXCL.PL.POSS
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	adv	pro

'o'o	kE'o	
'o'o	k-	E'o
'o'o	ki-3	E'o
2SG.PRO	FOC	put
pro	v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v1 (Class1)

e'ana		!"
e-	'ana	
e-1	'ana	
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	

Free Eng Our food is that, which you prepared (put in place)!"

Ind Makanan kami adalah apa, yang Ayah siapkan (tempatkan)! "

Ger Unsere Nahrung ist das, was du zurechtsetzest!"

5.3 Word § kEaba'a

Morphemes	kEa	= ba'a
Lex. Entries	kEo	= ba'a
Lex. Gloss	NEG	INTENSIVE
Lex. Gram. Info.	v2 (Class2) 3	adv

ipakudodo

i-	p-	a-	kudodo
i-2	pa-1	a-3	kudodo ₂
3SUBJ	CAUS	typical.of	body/true.form
v:(VAgrPrfx)	Vlex>Vlex	CN>v1	subs

amãnã

^0-	ama	= nã
e-2	ama	= da
DIR.SG	father	3PL.POSS
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro

Free Eng Their father did not believe this.

Ind Ayah mereka tidak mempercayai hal ini.

Ger Ihr Vater glaubte das nicht.

5.4 Word ka e'anaha

Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e-1	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kahii			kūmĩxã	
ka-	hii		kūmii	= hã
ka- ₁	hii ₁		kūmii	= ha
3SUBJ	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation		begin/grow.up	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v.aux (Class1&2)		v1&2 (Class1&2)	adv
ekitai			ukahio'o	
e-	kitai		u-	kahio'o
e- ₁	kitai		u- ₂	kahio'o
DIR	entrails/belly/thoughts		OBL	widow(er)
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs		n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs

Free Eng Thus the widower repeatedly brooded (made himself thoughts).

Ind Demikianlah si duda itu berulang kali merenung (membuat dirinya berpikir).

Ger Deshalb machte sich der Witwer wiederholt Gedanken.

5.5 Word kE'anaha

Morphemes	kE =	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	kE =	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	but/then/and	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	dem	adv

kamūkūmĩxã

ka-	muk-	kūmii	= hã	
ka- ₁	bu-	kūmii	= ha	
3SUBJ	INF	begin/grow.up	EMPH	
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1&2 (Class1&2)	adv	
ekitai			ukahio'o	
e-	kitai		u-	kahio'o
e- ₁	kitai		u- ₂	kahio'o
DIR	entrails/belly/thoughts		OBL	widow(er)
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs		n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs

e'ana

e-	'ana
e- ₁	'ana
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

Free Eng Then the widower thought.

Ind Kemudian si duda berpikir.

Ger Da dachte der Witwer nach.

5.6 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kamũnẽnẽãhã:ĩxã

ka-	mu-	nenea	-hV:i	= hã
ka- ₁	bu-	nenea	-i	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	deceive	APPL.loc/source	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	v:(ApplLocTot)	adv

kararadia		e'ana		
karara	= dia	e-	'ana	
ara ₁	= dia	e- ₁	'ana	
DIR.PL.child	3SG.POSS	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	
Nhum (HumanI)	pro	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	

Free Eng And then he tricked his children.

Ind Dan kemudian ia mengakali anak-anaknya.

Ger Und dann täuschte er seine Kinder.

5.7 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kabaha:Eha

ka-	b-	aha:E	= ha
ka- ₁	bu-	aha:E	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	go/walk	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

yapakiu			kiu
ya-	pa-	kiu	kiu
i- ₂	pa- ₁	kiu ₁	kiu ₁
3SUBJ	CAUS	hide/protect.self	3SG.PRO
v:(VAgrPrfx)	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	pro

ixoo		ukuE	
i-	hoo	u-	kuE
i- ₁	hoo ₁	u- ₂	kuE
LOC	place.inside	OBL	forest
n:LocArt/(ArtOpt)	BareN	n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs

Free Eng He went away and hid himself in the forest.

Ind Ia pergi dan bersembunyi di hutan.

Ger Er ging fort und verbarg sich im Walde.

5.8 Word	ka	e'anaha			
Morphemes	ka	e-		'anaḡ	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁		'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem	adv
kabupūaha					
				ekaka	
ka-	bu-	pūa	= ha	e-	kaka
ka- ₁	bu-	pūa ₁	= ha	e- ₁	kaka
3SUBJ	INF	see/look.for	EMPH	DIR	person
v:(VAgPrfx)	v:(VPrft)	v1 (Class1)	adv	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs
kaha:i'i ehuda ; ūmāhāū					
kaha:i'i	e-	huda		ūmahau	
kaha:i'i	e- ₂	huda		ūmahau	
one	DIR.SG	female		do.not.know/or	
num	Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)		conn	
ai'iaha					
a=	i-	'iaha			
a=	i- ₁	'iaha			
SUBORD	LOC	what?			
conn	pro-form:(DirLoc)	interrog			
ekudEa					
e-	kudE	-a			
e- ₁	kudE	-a ₂			
DIR	originate	NOM.circumstance/location			
v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)	v:(NOMsuff)			
uhuda e'ana					
u-	huda		e-	'anaḡ	
u- ₁	huda		e- ₁	'ana	
OBL.SG	female		DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)		n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	
mō'ō ka'inā'ā					
mo'o	k-	a'i-	na'a		
mo'o	ki- ₃	a'i-	na'a		
RELPRO	FOC	ANTIPASS.a'i	bring/take		
relpro	v:FOC/(FOCopt)	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)		

uũ'ã			, yabapEE		i'ioo
u-	ũ'a	y-	aba-	pEE	i'ioo
u- ₂	ũ'a	i- ₂	aba-	pEE	i'iõo
OBL	food	3SUBJ	MOTION	give	PREP
n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	prep

kapaE		e'ana		
ka-	paE	e-		'ana
ka- ₄	paE	e- ₁		'ana
OBL.PL	child	DIR		DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem

Free Eng Then he saw a woman; (but he) did not know, where the women came from, who brought food, in order to give it to the children.

Ind Kemudian ia melihat seorang wanita; (tapi ia) tidak mengetahui dari mana datangnya wanita itu, yang membawa makanan, untuk diberikan kepada anak-anaknya.

Ger Da erblickte er eine Frau; (aber er) wusste nicht, woher die Frau kam, die Nahrung brachte, damit sie sie den Kindern gäbe.

5.9 Word	e'ana	
Morphemes	e-	'ana
Lex. Entries	e- ₁	'ana
Lex. Gloss	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Lex. Gram. Info.	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

kabupüaha				kinõ'õähã	
ka-	bu-	püa	= ha	ki-	no'oaha
ka- ₁	bu-	püa ₁	= ha	ki- ₃	no'oaha
3SUBJ	INF	see/look.for	EMPH	FOC	in.that.way
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv	v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v2 (Class2) 3

, kabu'ua			:	" eko'E'E
ka-	bu-	'ua	e-	ko'E'E
ka- ₁	bu-	'ua ₁	e- ₁	ko'E'E
3SUBJ	INF	speak	DIR	demon
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs

kaimã'ãnãpõnã'ã				".
k-	ai	= mã'ã	= nãpõnã'ã	
ki- ₃	ai ₁	= ba'a	= nãpõnã'ã	
FOC	come	INTENSIVE	only/without.clear.reason	
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv	adv	

Free Eng When he then saw, that it was so, he spoke: "The devil has come for no reason."

Ind Ketika kemudian ia melihat, bahwa memang benar demikian, ia berkata: "Iblis telah datang tanpa alasan."

Ger Als er dann sah, dass es so war, sprach er: "Der Teufel ist grundlos gekommen."

5.10 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kakũmĩxã

ka-	kũmii	= hã
ka- ₁	kũmii	= ha
3SUBJ	begin/grow.up	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v1&2 (Class1&2)	adv

eamãkã'ã:ũã'ãniã

e-	am + p-	pa-	kã'a:u	-a'a
e- ₁	aH-	pa- ₁	kã'a:u	-a'a ₁
DIR	ANTIPASS.aH	CAUS	know	APPL.goal/inst
v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex	Vlex>Vlex	v1&2 (Class1&2)	v:(ApplGoal)

= niã

= dia

3SG.POSS

pro

.

Free Eng And then it became clear to him (he became conscious of it).

Ind Dan kemudian menjadi jelas baginya (ia mulai menyadari keadaan).

Ger Und da wurde es ihm bewusst.

6.1 Word	6	. ka
Morphemes	6	ka
Lex. Entries	numeral	ka
Lex. Gloss	num	and
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit	conn

e'anaha

e-	'ana	= ha
e- ₁	'ana	= ha
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kahii				bai	
ka-	hii			b-	ai
ka- ₁	hii ₁			bu-	ai ₁
3SUBJ	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation			INF	come
v:(VAgPrfx)	v.aux (Class1&2)			v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)

yamãñũñũhũĩ					i'ioo
y-	ama-	nunu	-hVi		i'ioo
i- ₂	aba-	nunu ₁	-i		i'iõo
3SUBJ	MOTION	search	APPL.loc/source	PREP	
v:(VAgPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	v:(ApplLocTot)	prep	

kararadia		e'ana			
karara	= dia	e-		'ana	
ara ₁	= dia	e- ₁		'ana	
OBL.PL.child	3SG.POSS	DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	
Nhum (HumanI)	pro	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem	

Free Eng 6. He then returned, in order to ask his children.

Ind 6. Ia kemudian kembali, untuk bertanya kepada anak-anaknya.

Ger 6. Er kam dann wieder, damit er seine Kinder frage.

6.2 Word

Morphemes

Lex. Entries

Lex. Gloss

Lex. Gram. Info.

epanũñũhũĩñã					
e-	pa-	nunu	-hVi		= ñã
e- ₁	pa- ₁	nunu ₁	-i		= dia
DIR	ANTIPASS.pa	search	APPL.loc/source	3SG.POSS	
v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	v:(ApplLocTot)	pro	

kinõ'õ:ĩĩẽ		:	"	kikia	
ki-	no'oi'ie		ki-	kia	
ki- ₃	no'oi'ie		ki- ₃	ia ₁	
FOC	in.this.way		FOC	exist/stay	
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v2 (Class2) 3		v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v1 (Class1)	

ekaka		kahai'i		
e-	kaka	kahai'i		
e- ₁	kaka	kahai'i		
DIR	person	one		
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	num		

Free Eng His question went as follows: "There was a person.

Ind Pertanyaannya adalah sebagai berikut: "Ada seseorang.

Ger Seine Frage lautete folgendermassen: "Es war ein Mensch vorhanden.

6.3 Word	'ua	kipua	
Morphemes	'ua	ki-	pua
Lex. Entries	'ua ₂	ki- ₃	pua ₁
Lex. Gloss	1SG.PRO	FOC	see/look.for
Lex. Gram. Info.	pro	v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v1 (Class1)

kitoo		eiya	
ki-	doo	e-	iya
ki- ₃	do	e- ₁	ia ₁
FOC	similar	DIR	exist/stay
v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v2 (Class2)	v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)

uhuda			
u-	huda		
u- ₁	huda		
OBL.SG	female		
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)		

epuahadia			
e-	pua	-ha	= dia
e- ₁	pua ₁	-a ₂	= dia
DIR	see/look.for	NOM.circumstance/location	3SG.POSS
v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)	v:(NOMsuff)	pro

i'ioo'o:u	,	kai	
i'ioo	-'V:u	k-	ai
i'ioo	-'Vu	ka- ₁	ai ₁
PREP	1SG.OBJ	3SUBJ	come
prep	prep:(PObj)	v:(VAgPrfx)	v1 (Class1)

mãĩnãĩã:ẽã			
m-	a'i-	na'a	-:ua
ba-	a'i-	na'a	-a ₁
MOTION.INF	ANTIPASS.a'i	bring/take	FUT/VOL
v:MOTION.INF	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	v:(MODALopt)

ně'ěñĩ	itE'E		
nE'Eni	i-	tE'E	
nE'Eni	i- ₁	tE'E	
earlier/forementioned	LOC	PRON.PROX	
adv	n:LocArt/(ArtOpt)	pro-adv	

Free Eng I saw, that she looked to me like a woman, (she) came, in order to bring (something) earlier.

Ind Ayah lihat, bahwa ia tampak seperti seorang wanita, (ia) datang, untuk membawakan

(sesuatu) sebelumnya.

Ger Ich sah, dass sie mir wie eine Frau aussah, (sie) kam, um vorhin (etwas) hierher zu bringen.

6.4 Word	e'ana			'ua
Morphemes	e-		'ana	'ua
Lex. Entries	e- ₁		'ana	'ua ₂
Lex. Gloss	DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	1SG.PRO
Lex. Gram. Info.	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem		pro

kipua		, ũmãhãũ	ahãĩ	
ki-	pua	ũmahau	a =	hãĩ
ki- ₃	pua ₁	ũmahau	a =	hãĩ
FOC	see/look.for	do.not.know/or	SUBORD	who?
v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v1 (Class1)	conn	conn	interrog

mõ'õ	kai		bapua	
mo'o	k-	ai	ba-	pua
mo'o	ki- ₃	ai ₁	ba-	pua ₁
RELPRO	FOC	come	MOTION.INF	see/look.for
relpro	v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v1 (Class1)	v:MOTION.INF	v1 (Class1)

adiu	it'E'E		nẽ'ẽni	."
adiu	i-	t'E'E	nE'Eni	
adiu	i- ₁	t'E'E	nE'Eni	
2PL.PRO	LOC	PRON.PROX	earlier/aforementioned	
pro	n:LocArt/(ArtOpt)	pro-adv	adv	

Free Eng That I have seen, (but I) do not know, who visited you here earlier."

Ind Itulah yang Ayah lihat, (tapi aku/ayah) tidak tahu siapa yang mengunjungi kalian di sini sebelumnya. "

Ger Das habe ich gesehen, (aber ich) weiss nicht, wer euch hier vorhin besuchte."

6.5 Word	§ kinõ'õãhã
Morphemes	ki- no'oaha
Lex. Entries	ki- ₃ no'oaha
Lex. Gloss	FOC in.that.way
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:FOC/(FOCOpt) v2 (Class2) 3

epanũnũhũĩnã					i'ioo
e-	pa-	nunu	-hVi	= nã	i'ioo
e- ₁	pa- ₁	nunu ₁	-i	= dia	i'ioo
DIR	ANTIPASS.pa	search	APPL.loc/source	3SG.POSS	PREP
v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	v:(ApplLocTot)	pro	prep

kararadia		e'ana	
karara	= dia	e-	'ana
ara ₁	= dia	e ₋₁	'ana
OBL.PL.child	3SG.POSS	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum (HumanI)	pro	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

Free Eng Thus went his question to his children.

Ind Demikian pertanyaannya kepada anak-anaknya.

Ger So lautete seine Frage an seine Kinder.

6.6 Word kamōhō

Morphemes	ka-	moho
Lex. Entries	ka ₋₁	moho
Lex. Gloss	3SUBJ	different
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2)

kapaE		e'ana	
ka-	paE	e-	'ana
ka ₋₄	paE	e ₋₁	'ana
DIR.PL	child	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

kEaba'a		nāpākūĩnāñã'ã			
kEa	= ba'a	na-	pa-	kuina	= nã'ã
kEo	= ba'a	da ₋₁	pa ₋₁	kuina	= da'a
NEG	INTENSIVE	3PL.SUBJ	CAUS	trust/true	PREDICATE
v2 (Class2) 3	adv	v:(VAgrPrfx)	Vlex>Vlex	v2 (Class2)	adv

, ki	kikakapEi		
ki	ki-	kakapE	-i
ki	ki ₋₃	kakapE	-i
3PL.PRO	FOC	deny	APPL.loc/source
pro	v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v1 (Class1)	v:(ApplLocTot)

Free Eng And the children did not confess, they denied it.

Ind Dan anak-anaknya tidak mengaku, mereka menyangkalnya.

Ger Und die Kinder gestanden nicht, sie leugneten es.

6.7 Word	"	kEaba'a		'upua	
Morphemes		kEa	= ba'a	'u-	pua
Lex. Entries		kEo	= ba'a	'u ₋₂	pua ₁
Lex. Gloss		NEG	INTENSIVE	1SUBJ	see/look.for
Lex. Gram. Info.		v2 (Class2) 3	adv	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v1 (Class1)

'ai	mō'ō	ekaka		
'ai	mo'o	e-		kaka
'ai	mo'o	e- ₁		kaka
1EXCL.PL.PRO	RELPRO	DIR		person
pro	relpro	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		subs
ehuda			e'ana	
e-	huda	e-		'ana
e- ₂	huda	e- ₁		'ana
DIR.SG	female	DIR		DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem

mō'ō	edipua			
mo'o	e-	di-	pua	
mo'o	e- ₁	di-	pua ₁	
RELPRO	DIR	PASS	see/look.for	
relpro	v:VNomArt	v:(PASS)	v1 (Class1)	

amānāi				
ˆ0-	ama		= nāi	
u- ₁	ama		= dai	
OBL.SG	father		1EXCL.PL.POSS	
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)		pro	

Free Eng "We did not see the woman, who was seen by (our father =) you.

Ind "Kami tidak melihat wanita, yang dilihat oleh Ayah (ayah kami =).

Ger "Wir haben die Frau nicht gesehen, die von (unserem Vater =) dir erblickt wurde.

6.8 Word	kEaba'a		'upūhai	
Morphemes	kEa	= ba'a	'u-	pūhai
Lex. Entries	kEo	= ba'a	'u- ₂	pūhai
Lex. Gloss	NEG	INTENSIVE	1SUBJ	be.able.to/must
Lex. Gram. Info.	v2 (Class2) 3	adv	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v1 (Class1)
'ai	bukūda'a		i'iōmū	,
'ai	buk-	kūda'a	i'iō	-bu
'ai	bu-	kūda'a	i'iō	-bu
1EXCL.PL.PRO	INF	tell	PREP	2SG.OBJ
pro	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	prep	prep:(PObj)
bE	kEaba'a		'upua	
bE	kEa	= ba'a	'u-	pua
bE	kEo	= ba'a	'u- ₂	pua ₁
because/the.reason.why	NEG	INTENSIVE	1SUBJ	see/look.for
conn	v2 (Class2) 3	adv	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v1 (Class1)

'ai	ekaka	
'ai	e-	kaka
'ai	e- ₁	kaka
1EXCL.PL.PRO	DIR	person
pro	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs

e'ana ."

e-	'ana
e- ₁	'ana
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

Free Eng We cannot tell you (it), because we did not see that person."

Ind Kami tidak dapat memberi tahu Ayah (tentang wanita itu), karena kami tidak melihat orang itu. "

Ger Wir können es dir nicht sagen, weil wir jenen Menschen nicht gesehen haben."

6.9 Word § kamōhō

Morphemes	ka-	moho
Lex. Entries	ka- ₁	moho
Lex. Gloss	3SUBJ	different
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2)

amãñã			kaupE	
^0-	ama	= nã	kau	= pE
e- ₂	ama	= da	kau	= pE
DIR.SG	father	3PL.POSS	not.yet	QUES/FOC
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro	v.aux (Class2) 3	adv

ipakuinãñã'ã

i-	pa-	kuina	= nã'ã
i- ₂	pa- ₁	kuina	= da'a
3SUBJ	CAUS	trust/true	PREDICATE
v:(VAgrPrfx)	Vlex>Vlex	v2 (Class2)	adv

eici			kararadia
e-	ici	karara	= dia
e- ₁	ici ₂	ara ₁	= dia
DIR	word/sound	OBL.PL.child	3SG.POSS
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	Nhum (HumanI)	pro

e'ana			, bE
e-	'ana		bE
e- ₁	'ana		bE
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL		because/the.reason.why
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem		conn

kiada'a			hoo		bupüada'a	
kia	= da'a		hoo		bu-	püa = da'a
kia ₁	= da'a		hoo ₂		bu-	püa ₁ = da'a
3SG.PRO	PREDICATE		AUX.perf		INF	see/look.for PREDICATE
pro	adv		v.aux		v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1) adv
kia	kaha:i'ita'a		hoo		kuinãnä'ã	
kia	kaha:i'i = da'a		hoo		kuina = nã'ã	
kia ₁	kaha:i'i = da'a		hoo ₂		kuina = da'a	
3SG.PRO	one	PREDICATE	AUX.perf		trust/true	PREDICATE
pro	num	adv	v.aux		v2 (Class2)	adv
epapüadia					i'ioo	
e-	pa-		püa	= dia	i'ioo	
e ₋₁	pa ₋₁		püa ₁	= dia	i'iõo	
DIR	ANTIPASS.pa		see/look.for	3SG.POSS	PREP	
v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex		v1 (Class1)	pro	prep	
ukaka			e'ana			
u-	kaka		e-		'ana	
u ₋₂	kaka		e ₋₁		'ana	
OBL	person		DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	
n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs		n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem	

Free Eng And their father did not take his children's words for bare coin, because he had seen her himself (and because) he had actually seen that person.

Ind Dan si ayah tidak serta merta percaya kata-kata anak-anaknya begitu saja, karena ia telah melihatnya sendiri (dan karena) ia benar-benar telah melihat orang itu.

Ger Und ihr Vater nahm die Worte seiner Kinder noch nicht für bare Münze, weil er sie selbst gesehen hatte (und weil) er jenen Menschen tatsächlich erblickt hatte.

7.1 Word	7	ka
Morphemes	7	ka
Lex. Entries	numeral	ka
Lex. Gloss	num	and
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit	conn

e'anaha			i'ioo
e-	'ana	= ha	i'ioo
e ₋₁	'ana	= ha	i'iõo
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH	PREP
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv	prep

uhapù'adia				mõhõ
u-	hapù'a	= dia		moho
u- ₂	hapù'a	= dia		moho
OBL	time/meeting	3SG.POSS		different
n:(Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs	pro		v2 (Class2)

kE'anaha

kE =	'ana	= ha		
kE =	'ana	= ha		
but/then/and	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH		
conn	dem	adv		

kahii

ka-	hii			
ka- ₁	hii ₁			
3SUBJ	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation			
v:(V AgrPrfx)	v.aux (Class1&2)			

mũkũmĩnã'ã

muk-	kũmii	= nã'ã		
bu-	kũmii	= da'a		
INF	begin/grow.up	PREDICATE		
v:(VPrefopt)	v1&2 (Class1&2)	adv		

epanēnēāhã:ĩdia

e-	pa-	nenea	-hV:i	= dia	i'ioo
e- ₁	pa- ₁	nenea	-i	= dia	i'iõo
DIR	ANTIPASS.pa	deceive	APPL.loc/source	3SG.POSS	PREP
v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	v:(ApplLocTot)	pro	prep

kararadia

		e'ana			.
karara	= dia	e-		'ana	
ara ₁	= dia	e- ₁		'ana	
OBL.PL.child	3SG.POSS	DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	
Nhum (HumanI)	pro	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem	

Free Eng 7. Thus he then began at another time to trick his children again.

Ind 7. Oleh sebab itu, ia mulai mencari waktu lain untuk mengakali anak-anaknya lagi.

Ger 7. Deshalb begann er dann zu einer anderen Zeit, wiederum seine Kinder zu täuschen.

7.2 Word	ka	e'anaha			
Morphemes	ka	e-		'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁		'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem	adv

kahii			
ka-	hii		
ka- ₁	hii ₁		
3SUBJ	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation		
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v.aux (Class1&2)		
baha:Eda'a			
b-	aha:E	= da'a	
bu-	aha:E	= da'a	
INF	go/walk	PREDICATE	
v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv	
yapakiu			
ya-	pa-	kiu	kia
i- ₂	pa- ₁	kiu ₁	kia ₁
3SUBJ	CAUS	hide/protect.self	3SG.PRO
v:(VAgrPrfx)	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	pro
ixoo			
i-	hoo	u-	kuE
i- ₁	hoo ₁	u- ₂	kuE
LOC	place.inside	OBL	forest
n:LocArt/(ArtOpt)	BareN	n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs

Free Eng He went away again and concealed himself in the forest.

Ind Ia pergi lagi dan menyembunyikan diri dalam hutan.

Ger Er ging wiederum fort und verbarg sich im Walde.

7.3 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kahii		baixa		
ka-	hii	b-	ai	= ha
ka- ₁	hii ₁	bu-	ai ₁	= ha
3SUBJ	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation	INF	come	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v.aux (Class1&2)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv
ehuda		e'ana		
e-	huda	e-	'ana	
e- ₂	huda	e- ₁	'ana	
DIR.SG	female	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	

Free Eng Then the woman returned.

Ind Kemudian wanita itu kembali.

Ger Da kam die Frau wieder.

7.4 Word	ke'anaha		
Morphemes	ke =	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	kE =	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	but/then/and	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	dem	adv

kabupūaha

ka-	bu-	pūa	= ha
ka- ₁	bu-	pūa ₁	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	see/look.for	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

ehuda		e'ana	
e-	huda	e-	'ana
e- ₂	huda	e- ₁	'ana
DIR.SG	female	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

kudE	yamāhānĩã		
kudE	y-	amaha	= nĩã
kudE	i- ₁	amaha ₁	= dia
originate	LOC	grave	3SG.POSS
v1 (Class1)	n:LocArt/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro

Free Eng He saw that this woman came out of her grave.

Ind Ia melihat wanita itu keluar dari kuburnya.

Ger Er sah, dass jene Frau aus ihrem Grabe kam.

7.5 Word	ka	e'anaha	
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana = ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana = ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem adv

kamānĩkāhã

ka-	m-	anika	= hã
ka- ₁	bu-	anika	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	bright	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

epapüadia				i'ioo
e-	pa-	püa	= dia	i'ioo
e- ₁	pa- ₁	püa ₁	= dia	i'iõo
DIR	ANTIPASS.pa	see/look.for	3SG.POSS	PREP
v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	pro	prep
uhuda			e'ana	
u-	huda		e-	'ana
u- ₁	huda		e- ₁	'ana
OBL.SG	female		DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)		n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

Free Eng He saw the woman perfectly clearly.

Ind Ia melihat wanita itu dengan sangat jelas.

Ger Er sah die Frau ganz deutlich.

7.6 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kamãĩnã'ã:ũãhã				iuba	
k-	ama-	ina'a:ua	= hã	i-	uba
ka- ₁	aba-	ina'a:ua	= ha	i- ₁	uba
3SUBJ	MOTION	climb	EMPH	LOC	house
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(PROG)	v1 (Class1)	adv	n:LocArt/(ArtOpt)	subs
mõ'õ	eiñãhã			kararadia	
mo'o	e-	iñaha	karara	= dia	
mo'o	e- ₁	iñaha	ara ₁	= dia	
RELPRO	DIR	place	OBL.PL.child	3SG.POSS	
relpro	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	Nhum (HumanI)	pro	

Free Eng Then she climbed into the house his children were in.

Ind Kemudian wanita itu naik ke rumah tempat anak-anaknya berada.

Ger Dann stieg sie ins Haus, in dem sich seine Kinder befanden.

8.1 Word	8	ka
Morphemes	8	ka
Lex. Entries	numeral	ka
Lex. Gloss	num	and
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit	conn

e'anaha

e-		'ana	= ha
e ₋₁		'ana	= ha
DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem	adv

kamũnã'ãhã

ka-	mu-	na'a	= hã
ka ₋₁	bu-	na'a	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	bring/take	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

emẽhẽ

			kararadia	
e-		mEhE	karara	= dia
e ₋₁		mEhE	ara ₁	= dia
DIR		food/provisions	OBL.PL.child	3SG.POSS
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		subs	Nhum (HumanI)	pro

e'ana

			kabupEE		
e-		'ana	ka-	bu-	pEE
e ₋₁		'ana	ka ₋₁	bu-	pEE
DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	3SUBJ	INF	give
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)

i'ioo kararadia

i'ioo karara = dia

i'ioo ara₁ = dia

PREP OBL.PL.child 3SG.POSS
prep Nhum (HumanI) pro

Free Eng 8. Then she took the food for her children and gave it to them.

Ind 8. Kemudian ia mengambil makanan untuk anak-anaknya dan memberikannya kepada mereka.

Ger 8. Dann nahm sie die Nahrung für ihre Kinder und gab sie ihnen.

8.2 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e ₋₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kamũnã'ãhã

ka-	mu-	na'a	= hã
ka ₋₁	bu-	na'a	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	bring/take	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

ka- ₄	paE	e- ₁	'ana
DIR.PL	child	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

emēhēnā			mō'ō
e-	mEhE	= nā	mo'o
e- ₁	mEhE	= da	mo'o
DIR	food/provisions	3PL.POSS	RELPRO
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro	relpro

enīnā'ā			yai
e-	ni-	na'a	y-
e- ₁	di-	na'a	i- ₂
DIR	PASS	bring/take	3SUBJ
v:VNomArt	v:(PASS)	v1 (Class1)	v:(VAgrPrfx) v1 (Class1)

nāēnā			.
˘0-	naE	= nā	
u- ₁	naE	= da	
OBL.SG	mother	3PL.POSS	
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro	

Free Eng And the children took the food, that their mother brought.

Ind Dan anak-anak pun mengambil makanan, yang dibawa oleh ibu mereka.

Ger Und die Kinder nahmen das Essen, das ihre Mutter herbrachte.

8.3 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kimūhēkūhā				hii
ki-	mu-	hēku	= hā	hii
ki- ₂	bu-	hēku	= ha	hii ₂
3PL.SUBJ	INF	sit	EMPH	and/with
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv	conn

nāēnā			,
˘0-	naE	= nā	
e- ₂	naE	= da	
DIR.SG	mother	3PL.POSS	
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro	

kimũnõõhã

ki-	mu-	noo	= hã
ki- ₂	bu-	noo	= ha
3PL.SUBJ	INF	eat	EMPH
v:(VAgPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

emêhẽnã

e-		mEhE	= nã	mõ'õ
e- ₁		mEhE	= da	mo'o
DIR		food/provisions	3PL.POSS	RELPRO
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		subs	pro	relpro

enĩnã'ã

e-	ni-	na'a	y-	ai
e- ₁	di-	na'a	i- ₂	ai ₁
DIR	PASS	bring/take	3SUBJ	come
v:VNomArt	v:(PASS)	v1 (Class1)	v:(VAgPrfx)	v1 (Class1)

nãẽnã

ˆ0-	naE	= nã
u- ₁	naE	= da
OBL.SG	mother	3PL.POSS
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanII)	pro

Free Eng Then she and her children sat down, they ate the food, which their mother had brought.

Ind Kemudian wanita itu dan anak-anaknya duduk, anak-anak memakan makanan, yang dibawakan oleh ibunya.

Ger Alsdann setzten sie und ihre Kinder sich, sie assen die Nahrung, die ihre Mutter hergebracht hatte.

9.1 Word	9	ka
Morphemes	9	ka
Lex. Entries	numeral	ka
Lex. Gloss	num	and
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit	conn

e'anaha

e-	'ana	= ha
e- ₁	'ana	= ha
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kabaixa

ka- b- ai = ha

ka-₁ bu- ai₁ = ha

3SUBJ INF come EMPH

v:(VAgrPrfx) v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1) adv

ama kapaE

ˆ0- ama ka- paE

e-₂ ama ka-₄ paE

DIR.SG father OBL.PL child

Nhum:DirHumArt Nhum (HumanI&II) Nhum:OblHumArt Nhum (HumanI)

e'ana yabapua

e- 'ana y- aba- pua

e-₁ 'ana i-₂ aba- pua₁

DIR DEM.MEDIAL 3SUBJ MOTION see/look.for

n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) dem v:(VAgrPrfx) v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1)

ki .

ki

ki

3PL.PRO

pro

Free Eng 9. Then the father of the children came, in order to see them.

Ind 9. Kemudian ayah dari anak-anak itu datang, untuk melihat mereka.

Ger 9. Da kam der Vater der Kinder, damit er sie sähe.

9.2 Word ka e'anaha

Morphemes ka e- 'ana = ha

Lex. Entries ka e-₁ 'ana = ha

Lex. Gloss and DIR DEM.MEDIAL EMPH

Lex. Gram. Info. conn n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) dem adv

kapakõ'õhã'ãhã

ka- pakõ'oha'a = hã

ka-₁ pakõ'ohoa'a = ha

3SUBJ find EMPH

v:(VAgrPrfx) v1&2 (Class1&2) adv

honãniã

ˆ0- hona = niã

e-₂ hona = dia

DIR.SG wife 3SG.POSS

Nhum:DirHumArt Nhum (HumanI&III) pro

e'ana
 e- 'ana
 e-₁ 'ana
 DIR DEM.MEDIAL
 n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) dem

Free Eng And there he found his wife.

Ind Dan di sana ia menemukan istrinya.

Ger Und da fand er seine Frau.

9.3 Word hoo kuinãã'ã
Morphemes hoo kuina = nã'ã
Lex. Entries hoo₂ kuina = da'a
Lex. Gloss AUX.perf trust/true PREDICATE
Lex. Gram. Info. v.aux v2 (Class2) adv

kiada'a kinãã'ã
 kia = da'a ki- partial.redup.CVCV- na'a
 kia₁ = da'a ki-₃ partial.redup- na'a
 3SG.PRO PREDICATE FOC PROG/HABITUAL bring/take
 pro adv v:FOC/(FOCopt) Vlex>Vlex v1 (Class1)

yai eũ'ã
 y- ai e- ã'a
 i-₂ ai₁ e-₁ ã'a
 3SUBJ come DIR food
 v:(VAgrPrfx) v1 (Class1) n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) subs

e'ana
 e- 'ana
 e-₁ 'ana
 DIR DEM.MEDIAL
 n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) dem

yabapEEpEE i'ioo
 y- aba- partial.redup.CVV- pEE i'ioo
 i-₂ aba- partial.redup.CVV- pEE i'ioo
 3SUBJ MOTION CONTINUALLY give PREP
 v:(VAgrPrfx) v:(VPrefopt) Vlex>Vlex v1 (Class1) prep

kararadia
 karara = dia
 ara₁ = dia
 OBL.PL.child 3SG.POSS
 Nhum (HumanI) pro

Free Eng It was true, that she brought the food in order to give it to her children over and over again.

Ind Memang benar, ternyata istrinya membawa makanan untuk diberikan kepada anak-anaknya berulang kali.

Ger Es stimmte, dass sie die Nahrung herzubringen pflegte, damit sie sie dauernd ihren Kindern gäbe.

9.4 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kabukEixa

ka-	buk-	kEi	= ha
ka- ₁	bu-	kEi	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	capture/grasp	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

honãniã

ˆ0-	hona	= niã
e- ₂	hona	= dia
DIR.SG	wife	3SG.POSS
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&III)	pro

e'ana

e-	'ana	,
e- ₁	'ana	
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	

kabu'uaha

ka-	bu-	'ua	= ha	mEo
ka- ₁	bu-	'ua ₁	= ha	mEo
3SUBJ	INF	speak	EMPH	why?/do.what?
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv	adv

inõ'õãhã

i-	no'oaha	e-	iya	= bu
i- ₂	no'oaha	e- ₁	ia ₁	= bu
3SUBJ	in.that.way	DIR	exist/stay	2SG.POSS
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2) 3	v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)	pro

Free Eng Then he grabbed his wife and spoke: "Why do you do this?"

Ind Kemudian ia memegang istrinya dan berkata: "Mengapa kamu melakukan ini?"

Ger Da packte er seine Frau und sprach: "Weshalb tust du so?"

9.5 Word	kEaba'a		amãhãpĩ	
Morphemes	kEa	= ba'a	am-	ãhapi
Lex. Entries	kEo	= ba'a	aba-	ahãpi
Lex. Gloss	NEG	INTENSIVE	MOTION	want
Lex. Gram. Info.	v2 (Class2) 3	adv	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)

'õõ kixii

'õ'o ki- hii

'o'o ki-₃ hii₁

2SG.PRO FOC AUX.repeated.action.or.situation

pro v:FOC/(FOCOpt) v.aux (Class1&2)

abai iubaka

ab- ai i- uba = ka

aba- ai₁ i-₁ uba = ka

MOTION come LOC house 1INCL.PL.POSS

v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1) n:LocArt/(ArtOpt) subs pro

uabapúa kararaka

u- aba- púa karara = ka

u-₃ aba- púa₁ ara₁ = ka

2SUBJ MOTION see/look.for DIR.PL.child 1INCL.PL.POSS

v:(VAgPrfx) v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1) Nhum (HumanI) pro

Free Eng You did not want to come to our house again to see our children.

Ind Kamu tidak ingin datang ke rumah kita lagi untuk melihat anak-anak kita.

Ger Du wolltest nicht wieder in unser Haus kommen, um unsere Kinder zu sehen.

9.6 Word ahii

Morphemes a = hii

Lex. Entries a = hii₁

Lex. Gloss SUBORD AUX.repeated.action.or.situation

Lex. Gram. Info. conn v.aux (Class1&2)

bai 'o'o , yanĩkã 'a'o

b- ai 'o'o y- anika 'a'o

bu- ai₁ 'o'o i-₂ anika 'o'o

INF 2SG.PRO 3SUBJ bright 2SG.PRO

v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1) pro v:(VAgPrfx) v1 (Class1) pro

eai !

e- ai

e-₁ ai₁

DIR come

v:VNomArt v1 (Class1)

Free Eng (But) if you do return, then come (openly =) and not in secret!

Ind (Tapi) jika kamu kembali, maka datanglah (secara terbuka =) dan tidak secara diam-diam!

Ger (Aber) wenn du wiederkommst, dann komme (offen =) nicht heimlich!

9.7 Word	kapù'aka	
Morphemes	ka-	pù'aka
Lex. Entries	ka- ₁	pù'aka
Lex. Gloss	3SUBJ	satisfied
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2)

ekitai			kararaka	
e-	kitai		karara	= ka
e- ₁	kitai		ara ₁	= ka
DIR	entrails/belly/thoughts		OBL.PL.child	1INCL.PL.POSS
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs		Nhum (HumanI)	pro
ei'iE		kipúa		'a'o
e-	i'iE	ki-	púa	'a'o
e- ₁	i'iE	ki- ₃	púa ₁	'o'o
DIR	DEM.PROX	FOC	see/look.for	2SG.PRO
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	v:FOC/(FOCOpt)	v1 (Class1)	pro
, kanõ'õãhãmãhã		'a:ua		
ka-	no'oaha	= mãhã	'a:ua	
ka- ₁	no'oaha	= mãhã	'ua ₂	
3SUBJ	in.that.way	also	1SG.PRO	
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2)	3 adv	pro	

dadubu				." §
ˆ0-	dadu	= bu		
e- ₂	dadu	= bu		
DIR.SG	husband	2SG.POSS		
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro		

Free Eng These our children are content when they see you and thus also I, your husband."

Ind Anak-anak kita ini merasa gembira ketika mereka melihatmu dan begitupun juga aku, suamimu. " maka itu baik!

Ger Diese unsere Kinder sind zufrieden, wenn sie dich sehen, und so auch ich, dein Mann."

10.1 Word	10	.	ka
Morphemes	10		ka
Lex. Entries	numeral		ka
Lex. Gloss	num		and
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit		conn

e'anaha

e-	'ana	= ha
e- ₁	'ana	= ha
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kabu'uaha

ka-	bu-	'ua	= ha
ka- ₁	bu-	'ua ₁	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	speak	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

ehuda

		e'ana	:
e-	huda	e-	'ana
e- ₂	huda	e- ₁	'ana
DIR.SG	female	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI)	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

" hE	apE		anõ'õãhã
hE	a =	= pE	a = no'oaha
hE	a =	= pE	a = no'oaha
and/well	SUBORD	QUES/FOC	SUBORD in.that.way
conn	conn	adv	conn v2 (Class2) 3

eicibu

			i'ioo'o:u	,
e-	ici	= bu	i'ioo	'V:u
e- ₁	ici ₂	= bu	i'iõo	'Vu
DIR	word/sound	2SG.POSS	PREP	1SG.OBJ
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro	prep	prep:(PObj)

hE ka'u'uada'a

hE	k-	a'u'ua	= da'a
hE	ki- ₃	a'u'ua	= da'a
and/well	FOC	good/healthy/beautiful	PREDICATE
conn	v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

kinō'ōāhā !
 ki- no'oaha
 ki-₃ no'oaha
 FOC in.that.way
 v:FOC/(FOCOpt) v2 (Class2) 3

Free Eng 10. Then the woman spoke: "Come now, if you speak thus to me, then it is good!

Ind 10. Kemudian wanita itu berkata: "Ayo sekarang, jika kamu berbicara demikian kepadaku,

Ger 10. Da sprach die Frau: "Wohlan, wenn du so zu mir sprichst, dann ist es gut so!

10.2 Word	kE	nō'ōnī	'ua	hoo
Morphemes	kE	no'oni	'ua	hoo
Lex. Entries	kE	no'oni	'ua ₂	hoo ₂
Lex. Gloss	but/then/and	now	1SG.PRO	AUX.perf
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	adv	pro	v.aux

ba'io'oida'a

b- a'io'oi = da'a
 bu- ayo'oi = da'a
 INF follow/obey PREDICATE
 v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1) adv

eicibu i'ioo'o:u ."
 e- ici = bu i'ioo -'V:u
 e-₁ ici₂ = bu i'iōo -'Vu
 DIR word/sound 2SG.POSS PREP 1SG.OBJ
 n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) subs pro prep prep:(PObj)

Free Eng And now I am already following your words to me."

Ind Dan sekarang aku sudah mengikuti kata-katamu kepadaku. "

Ger Und jetzt folge ich bereits deinen Worten an mich."

10.3 Word	§ ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kahii kūmīnā'ā
 ka- hii kūmii = nā'ā
 ka-₁ hii₁ kūmii = da'a
 3SUBJ AUX.repeated.action.or.situation begin/grow.up PREDICATE
 v:(VAgrPrfx) v.aux (Class1&2) v1&2 (Class1&2) adv

eiya		dadudia		
e-	iya	ˆ0-	dadu	= dia
e- ₁	ia ₁	u- ₁	dadu	= dia
DIR	exist/stay	OBL.SG	husband	3SG.POSS
v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)	Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro

i'iõõnĩã

i'iõõ -dia

i'iõõ -dia

PREP 3SG.OBJ

prep prep:(PObj)

Free Eng And then began again the being present of her husband by her (side).

Ind Dan kemudian dimulailah lagi kehadiran suaminya di (sisi)nya.

Ger Und dann begann wieder das Anwesendsein ihres Mannes bei ihr.

11.1 Word	11	.	kEaba'a	
Morphemes	11		kEa	= ba'a
Lex. Entries	numeral		kEo	= ba'a
Lex. Gloss	num		NEG	INTENSIVE
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit		v2 (Class2) 3	adv

ya'u'ua

y- a'u'ua

i-₂ a'u'ua

3SUBJ good/healthy/beautiful

v:(V AgrPrfx) v1 (Class1)

epa:inõnõnĩã

i'ioo

e- p- a:inono = nĩã i'ioo

e-₁ pa-₁ a:inono = dia i'iõõ

DIR ANTIPASS.pa feel 3SG.POSS PREP

v:VNomArt Vlex>Vlex v1 (Class1) pro prep

upãũ

ukaraha

u- pãũ u- karaha

u-₂ pau u-₂ karaha₁

OBL odor OBL body

v:VNomArt v1 (Class1) n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt subs

honãnĩã

ˆ0- hona = nĩã

u-₁ hona = dia

OBL.SG wife 3SG.POSS

Nhum:OblHumArt Nhum (HumanI&III) pro

e'ana
 e- 'ana
 e-₁ 'ana
 DIR DEM.MEDIAL
 n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) dem

Free Eng 11. (But) he did not find the smell of his wife's body pleasant.

Ind 11. (Akan tetapi) ia tidak merasakan bau tubuh istrinya menyenangkan.

Ger 11. (Aber) er fand den Geruch des Körpers seiner Frau nicht schön.

11.2 Word kE'anaha
Morphemes kE = 'ana = ha
Lex. Entries kE = 'ana = ha
Lex. Gloss but/then/and DEM.MEDIAL EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info. conn dem adv

kahii
 ka- hii
 ka-₁ hii₁
 3SUBJ AUX.repeated.action.or.situation
 v:(VAgrPrfx) v.aux (Class1&2)

bu'uada'a
 bu- 'ua = da'a
 bu- 'ua₁ = da'a
 INF speak PREDICATE
 v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1) adv

honānĩā			i'ioōnĩā	:	"
ˆ0-	hona	= nĩā	i'ioō	-dia	
e- ₂	hona	= dia	i'ioō	-dia	
DIR.SG	wife	3SG.POSS	PREP	3SG.OBJ	
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&III)	pro	prep	prep:(PObj)	

hE	apE		anō'ōāhā	
hE	a =	= pE	a =	no'oaha
hE	a =	= pE	a =	no'oaha
and/well	SUBORD	QUES/FOC	SUBORD	in.that.way
conn	conn	adv	conn	v2 (Class2) 3

ekitaibu
 e- kitai = bu
 e-₁ kitai = bu
 DIR entrails/belly/thoughts 2SG.POSS
 n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt) subs pro

'o'oda'a		hoo	māhāpī	
'o'o	= da'a	hoo	m-	āhapi
'o'o	= da'a	hoo ₂	bu-	ahāpi
2SG.PRO	PREDICATE	AUX.perf	INF	want
pro	adv	v.aux	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)
'ika	kixii			
'ika	ki-	hii		
'ika ₁	ki- ₃	hii ₁		
1INCL.PL.PRO	FOC	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation		
pro	v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v.aux (Class1&2)		
apudEpEi		, kE	nō'ōnī	'ua
a-	pudEpEi	kE	no'oni	'ua
a- ₁	pudEpEi	kE	no'oni	'ua ₂
MOTION	unite	but/then/and	now	1SG.PRO
v:(VPrefopt)	v2 (Class2)	conn	adv	pro
ki'ua		i'iōōmū	:	'o'o
ki + 'V-	'ua	i'iōo -bu		'o'o
ki- ₃	'ua ₁	i'iōo -bu		'o'o
FOC	speak	PREP	2SG.OBJ	2SG.PRO
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v1 (Class1)	prep	prep:(PObj)	pro
kabaūadi				
k-	aba-	ūadi		
ki- ₃	aba-	ūadi		
FOC	MOTION	search		
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v:(PROG)	v1 (Class1)		
ehūkū'ū				
e-	hūku	= 'ū		
e- ₁	hūku	= 'Vu		
DIR	louse	1SG.POSS		
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro		
e'ana		!" §		
e-	'ana			
e- ₁	'ana			
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL			
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem			

Free Eng Then his wife again spoke to him: "Now, if your thoughts are thus, where you wanted that we unite again, then I say to you now: you shall look for my lice!"

Ind Kemudian istrinya berbicara lagi kepadanya: "Sekarang, jika pikiranmu demikian, dimana kamu menginginkan agar kita bersatu lagi, maka aku berkata kepadamu sekarang: kamu harus mencari kutu saya!"

Ger Da sprach seine Frau wiederum zu ihm: "Nun, wenn deine Gedanken derart sind, wo du doch wolltest, dass wir uns wieder vereinigen, dann sage ich dir jetzt: Du sollst meine Läuse suchen!"

12.1	Word	12	.	ka
	Morphemes	12		ka
	Lex. Entries	numeral		ka
	Lex. Gloss	num		and
	Lex. Gram. Info.	digit		conn

e'anaha

e-		'ana	= ha
e ₋₁		'ana	= ha
DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem	adv

kaba'io'oixa

ka-	b-	a'io'oi	= ha
ka ₋₁	bu-	ayo'oi	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	follow/obey	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

dadudia

^0-		dadu	= dia
e ₋₂		dadu	= dia
DIR.SG		husband	3SG.POSS
Nhum:DirHumArt		Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro

eicidia

e-		ici	= dia
e ₋₁		ici ₂	= dia
DIR		word/sound	3SG.POSS
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		subs	pro

e'ana

e-		'ana	.
e ₋₁		'ana	
DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem	

Free Eng 12. And then the man followed her words.

Ind 12. Dan kemudian suaminya mengikuti kata-katanya.

Ger 12. Und da befolgte ihr Mann ihre Worte.

12.2 Word	kE'anaha		
Morphemes	kE =	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	kE =	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	but/then/and	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	dem	adv

epapua

e-	pa-	pua
e ₋₁	pa ₋₁	pua ₁
DIR	ANTIPASS.pa	see/look.for
v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)

dadudia			i'ioo
ʔ-	dadu	= dia	i'ioo
u ₋₁	dadu	= dia	i'iōo
OBL.SG	husband	3SG.POSS	PREP
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro	prep

uhūkūnĩã

u-	hūku	= nĩã
u ₋₂	hūku	= dia
OBL	louse	3SG.POSS
n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs	pro

Free Eng Thus the man looked for her lice.

Ind Kemudian suaminya pun mencari kutunya.

Ger Deshalb sah ihr Mann nach ihren Läusen.

12.3 Word	ka	e'anaha	
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana = ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e ₋₁	'ana = ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem adv

kEaba'a		ya'u'ua
kEa	= ba'a	y- a'u'ua
kEo	= ba'a	i ₋₂ a'u'ua
NEG	INTENSIVE	3SUBJ good/healthy/beautiful
v2 (Class2) 3	adv	v:(VAgPrfx) v1 (Class1)

epa:inõnõ

e-	p-	a:inono
e ₋₁	pa ₋₁	a:inono
DIR	ANTIPASS.pa	feel
v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)

dadudia				i'ioo
^0-	dadu	= dia		i'ioo
u- ₁	dadu	= dia		i'iōo
OBL.SG	husband	3SG.POSS	PREP	
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro		prep
upãũ		ukarahadia		
u-	pãu	u-	karaha	= dia
u- ₂	pau	u- ₂	karaha ₁	= dia
OBL	odor	OBL	body	3SG.POSS
v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)	n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs	pro
e'ana				
e-		'ana		
e- ₁		'ana		
DIR		DEM.MEDIAL		
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem		

Free Eng And her husband did not feel well by the smell of her body.

Ind Dan suaminya merasa tidak nyaman dengan bau tubuhnya.

Ger Und ihr Mann fühlte sich nicht wohl bei dem Geruch ihres Körpers.

12.4 Word	kE'anaha			
Morphemes	kE =	'ana	= ha	
Lex. Entries	kE =	'ana	= ha	
Lex. Gloss	but/then/and	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH	
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	dem	adv	

kabahitoha				
ka-	b-	ahito	= ha	
ka- ₁	bu-	ahito	= ha	
3SUBJ	INF	spit/curse.someone	EMPH	
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv	

dadudia				
^0-	dadu	= dia		
e- ₂	dadu	= dia		
DIR.SG	husband	3SG.POSS		
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro		

Free Eng Thus her husband spat out.

Ind Kemudian suaminya meludah.

Ger Deshalb spie ihr Mann aus.

12.5 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kabudohoixa

ka-	bu-	dohoi	= ha
ka- ₁	bu-	dohoi	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	hear	EMPH
v:(VAgPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

honãñã

ˆ0-	hona	= nã	kia
e- ₂	hona	= dia	kia ₁
DIR.SG	wife	3SG.POSS	3SG.PRO
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&III)	pro	pro

kahito

k-	ahito	
ki- ₃	ahito	
FOC	spit/curse.someone	
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v1 (Class1)	

kamũnũhũĩxa

ka-	mu-	nunu	-hVi	= ha	i'ioo
ka- ₁	bu-	nunu ₁	-i	= ha	i'ioo
3SUBJ	INF	search	APPL.loc/source	EMPH	PREP
v:(VAgPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	v:(ApplLocTot)	adv	prep

dadudia

ˆ0-	dadu	= dia
u- ₁	dadu	= dia
OBL.SG	husband	3SG.POSS
Nhum:OblHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro

e'ana

e-	'ana
e- ₁	'ana
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem

Free Eng When his wife heard this, that he spat out, she asked her husband.

Ind Ketika istrinya mendengar, suaminya meludah, dia bertanya kepada suaminya.

Ger Als seine Frau das hörte, das er ausspö, da fragte sie ihren Mann.

12.6 Word	kamõhõ		
Morphemes	ka-	moho	
Lex. Entries	ka- ₁	moho	
Lex. Gloss	3SUBJ	different	
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2)	

dadudia				kEaba'a	
˘0-	dadu	= dia		kEa	= ba'a
e- ₂	dadu	= dia		kEo	= ba'a
DIR.SG	husband		3SG.POSS	NEG	INTENSIVE
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro		v2 (Class2) 3	adv

ipakuinãã'ã				mõõ	
i-	pa-	kuina	= nã'ã	mo'o	
i- ₂	pa- ₁	kuina	= da'a	mo'o	
3SUBJ	CAUS	trust/true	PREDICATE	RELPRO	
v:(VAgrPrfx)	Vlex>Vlex	v2 (Class2)	adv	relpro	

edi'uadia					
e-	di-	'ua	= dia		
e- ₁	di-	'ua ₁	= dia		
DIR	PASS	speak	3SG.POSS		
v:VNomArt	v:(PASS)	v1 (Class1)	pro		

Free Eng And her husband did not admit to that which she said.

Ind Dan suaminya tidak mengakui apa yang istrinya katakan.

Ger Und ihr Mann bekannte sich nicht zu dem was sie sage.

12.7 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kia	kahã'i'ida'a		kitohoi	
kia	kahã'i'i	= da'a	ki-	dohoi
kia ₁	kahã'i'i	= da'a	ki- ₃	dohoi
3SG.PRO	one	PREDICATE	FOC	hear
pro	num	adv	v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v1 (Class1)

dadudia				
˘0-	dadu	= dia		
e- ₂	dadu	= dia		
DIR.SG	husband		3SG.POSS	
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro		

kahito

k- ahito
ki-₃ ahito
FOC spit/curse.someone
v:FOC/(FOCOpt) v1 (Class1)

Free Eng Thus it was her alone who heard that her husband spat out.

Ind Demikianlah ia sendiri yang mendengar bahwa suaminya meludah.

Ger Deshalb war sie allein es, welche hörte, dass ihr Mann ausspie.

13.1 Word	13	.	ka
Morphemes	13		ka
Lex. Entries	numeral		ka
Lex. Gloss	num		and
Lex. Gram. Info.	digit		conn

e'anaha

e-	'ana	= ha
e- ₁	'ana	= ha
DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kakũmĩxã

ka-	kũmii	= hã
ka- ₁	kũmii	= ha
3SUBJ	begin/grow.up	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx) v1&2 (Class1&2)		adv

eita'oaha

e-	ita-	'oaha
e- ₁	ita-	'oaha
DIR	NOM.property	bad/ugly
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	v>subs	v1&2 (Class1&2)

ukitaidia

u-	kitai	= dia
u- ₂	kitai	= dia
OBL	entrails/belly/thoughts	3SG.POSS
n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs	pro
bE	dadudia	
bE	^0-	dadu = dia
bE	e- ₂	dadu = dia
because/the.reason.why	DIR.SG	husband 3SG.POSS
conn	Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II) pro

hoo	bahito		i'iōñā	
hoo	b-	ahito	i'iōo	-dia
hoo ₂	bu-	ahito	i'iōo	-dia
AUX.perf	INF	spit/curse.someone	PREP	3SG.OBJ
v.aux	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	prep	prep:(PObj)

Free Eng 13. And thus she became angry, because her husband had spat out before her.

Ind 13. Dan karena itulah ia menjadi marah, karena suaminya meludah di depannya.

Ger 13. Und deshalb wurde sie ärgerlich, weil ihr Mann vor ihr ausgespien hatte.

13.2 Word	ka	e'anaha			
Morphemes	ka	e-		'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁		'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR		DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)		dem	adv
kabu'uaha				: "	hE abuha
ka-	bu-	'ua	= ha	hE	abuha
ka- ₁	bu-	'ua ₁	= ha	hE	abuha
3SUBJ	INF	speak	EMPH	and/well	finished/alone
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv	conn	v2 (Class2) 3
, bE		kEaba'a			
bE		kEa	= ba'a		
bE		kEo	= ba'a		
because/the.reason.why		NEG	INTENSIVE		
conn		v2 (Class2) 3	adv		
ya'u'ua					
y-	a'u'ua				
i- ₂	a'u'ua				
3SUBJ	good/healthy/beautiful				
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v1 (Class1)				
epa:inōñmũ				i'ioo	
e-	p-	a:inono	= mũ	i'ioo	
e- ₁	pa- ₁	a:inono	= bu	i'iōo	
DIR	ANTIPASS.pa	feel	2SG.POSS	PREP	
v:VNomArt	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	pro	prep	
upãũ		ukaraha'a:u			
u-	pãu	u-	karaha	= 'a:u	
u- ₂	pau	u- ₂	karaha ₁	= 'Vu	
OBL	odor	OBL	body	1SG.POSS	
v:VNomArt	v1 (Class1)	n:Art/(ArtOpt)/OblArt	subs	pro	

Free Eng There she spoke: "It is over, because you do not feel well by the smell of my body.

Ind Di sana ia berkata: "Berakhir sudah, karena kamu merasa tidak enak dengan bau tubuhku.

Ger Da sprach sie: "Es ist aus, denn du fühlst dich nicht wohl bei dem Geruch meines Körpers.

13.3 Word	kE	nõ'õnĩ	'ua
Morphemes	kE	no'oni	'ua
Lex. Entries	kE	no'oni	'ua ₂
Lex. Gloss	but/then/and	now	1SG.PRO
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	adv	pro

kixii

ki-	hii
ki- ₃	hii ₁
FOC	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation
v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v.aux (Class1&2)

amããnã'ã		iamãhã'ã:ũ	
am-	aa	= nã'ã	i- amaha = 'ã:ũ
aba-	aa	= da'a	i- ₁ amaha ₁ = 'Vu
MOTION	go	PREDICATE	LOC grave 1SG.POSS
v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv	n:LocArt/(ArtOpt) subs pro

Free Eng And I shall now return to my grave.

Ind Dan sekarang aku akan kembali ke liang kubur.

Ger Und jetzt gehe ich zurück in mein Grab.

13.4 Word	kE	nõ'õãhã	.
Morphemes	kE	no'oaha	
Lex. Entries	kE	no'oaha	
Lex. Gloss	but/then/and	in.that.way	
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	v2 (Class2)	3

Free Eng It is thus.

Ind Dengan demikian.

Ger So ist es.

13.5 Word	'o'o	uiya	
Morphemes	'o'o	u-	iya
Lex. Entries	'o'o	u- ₃	ia ₁
Lex. Gloss	2SG.PRO	2SUBJ	exist/stay
Lex. Gram. Info.	pro	v:(VAgrPrfx)	v1 (Class1)

it'E'E		hii	kararaka	
i-	t'E'E	hii	karara	= ka
i- ₁	t'E'E	hii ₂	ara ₁	= ka
LOC	PRON.PROX	and/with	DIR.PL.child	1INCL.PL.POSS
n:LocArt/(ArtOpt)	pro-adv	conn	Nhum (HumanI)	pro
; bE kuaba'a				
bE		kua	= ba'a	
bE		kEo	= ba'a	
because/the.reason.why	NEG		INTENSIVE	
conn	v2 (Class2) 3		adv	
'uhii			bai	!
'u-	hii		b-	ai
'u- ₂	hii ₁		bu-	ai ₁
1SUBJ	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation		INF	come
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v.aux (Class1&2)		v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)

Free Eng You remain here with our children; for I shall not return!

Ind Kamu tetap tinggal di sini bersama anak-anak kita; karena aku tidak akan kembali!

Ger Du bleibst hier mit unseren Kindern; denn ich komme nicht wieder!

13.6 Word	abuhada'a	
Morphemes	abuha	= da'a
Lex. Entries	abuha	= da'a
Lex. Gloss	finished/alone	PREDICATE
Lex. Gram. Info.	v2 (Class2) 3	adv

ei'iE		
e-	i'iE	
e- ₁	i'iE	
DIR	DEM.PROX	
n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	
epanãkõõnã		
e-	panakoo	= nã
e- ₁	panakoo	= dia
DIR	enough/suitable/matching	3SG.POSS
v:VNomArt	v2 (Class2)	pro

Free Eng It is over, this is enough.

Ind Berakhir sudah, ini sudah cukup.

Ger Es ist vorbei, dies genügt.

13.7 Word	kuaba'a		
Morphemes	kua	=	ba'a
Lex. Entries	kEo	=	ba'a
Lex. Gloss	NEG		INTENSIVE
Lex. Gram. Info.	v2 (Class2) 3	adv	

'uhii			bai
'u-	hii		b- ai
'u- ₂	hii ₁		bu- ai ₁
1SUBJ	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation		INF come
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v.aux (Class1&2)		v:(VPrefopt) v1 (Class1)

bapúa		karadaka	
ba-	púa	karara	= ka
ba-	púa ₁	ara ₁	= ka
MOTION.INF	see/look.for	DIR.PL.child	1INCL.PL.POSS
v:MOTION.INF	v1 (Class1)	Nhum (HumanI)	pro

kanõ'õähãmãhã		'a'o	
ka-	no'oaha	= mãhã	'a'o
ka- ₁	no'oaha	= mãhã	'o'o
3SUBJ	in.that.way	also	2SG.PRO
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v2 (Class2) 3	adv	pro

Free Eng I shall not return to see our children, and thus not you either.

Ind Aku tidak akan kembali untuk melihat anak-anak kita, dan juga kamu.

Ger Ich komme nicht wieder, um unsere Kinder zu sehen, und so auch dich nicht.

13.8 Word	bahopa'aha			
Morphemes	b-	ahopa	-a	-ha
Lex. Entries	bu-	ahopa	-a'a ₁	-a ₁
Lex. Gloss	INF	care.for	APPL.goal/inst	FUT/VOL
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	v:(ApplGoal)	v:(MODALopt)

'a'o	i'ioo	kararaka	
'a'o	i'ioo	karara	= ka
'o'o	i'iõo	ara ₁	= ka
2SG.PRO	PREP	OBL.PL.child	1INCL.PL.POSS
pro	prep	Nhum (HumanI)	pro

bE	kuaba'a		
bE	kua	=	ba'a
bE	kEo	=	ba'a
because/the.reason.why	NEG		INTENSIVE
conn	v2 (Class2) 3	adv	

'uhii

'u- hii

'u-₂ hii₁

1SUBJ AUX.repeated.action.or.situation

v:(VAgrPrfx) v.aux (Class1&2)

babai

bapua

b-	partial.redup.VbV-	ai	ba-	pua
bu-	partial.redup-	ai ₁	ba-	pua ₁
INF	PROG/HABITUAL	come	MOTION.INF	see/look.for
v:(VPrefopt)	Vlex>Vlex	v1 (Class1)	v:MOTION.INF	v1 (Class1)

adiu ."

adiu

adiu

2PL.PRO

pro

Free Eng You will care for our children, because I shall not return to see you."

Ind Kamulah yang akan merawat anak-anak kita karena aku tidak akan kembali untuk melihatmu. "

Ger Du wirst für unsere Kinder sorgen, denn ich werde nicht wiederkommen, um euch zu sehen."

13.9 Word	§	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes		ka	e-	'ana	= ha
Lex. Entries		ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss		and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.		conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kabupuaha

ka-	bu-	pua	= ha
ka- ₁	bu-	pua ₁	= ha
3SUBJ	INF	run	EMPH
v:(VAgrPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv

yana

y-	ana
i- ₁	'ana
LOC	DEM.MEDIAL
pro-form:(DirLoc)	dem

eamãhã:ẽnĩã				hii
e-	am-	aha:E	= nĩã	hii
e- ₁	aba-	aha:E	= dia	hii ₁
DIR	MOTION	go/walk	3SG.POSS	AUX.repeated.action.or.situation
v:VNomArt	v:(PROG)	v1 (Class1)	pro	v.aux (Class1&2)

abakua		iamãhãnĩã		
aba-	kua	i-	amaha	= nĩã
aba-	kua	i- ₁	amaha ₁	= dia
MOTION	enter	LOC	grave	3SG.POSS
v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	n:LocArt/(ArtOpt)	subs	pro

Free Eng Then she ran away to her grave, in order to return to her grave.

Ind Kemudian ia bergegas menuju kuburnya, untuk kembali ke dalam kuburnya.

Ger Alsdann lief sie fort nach ihrem Grabe, um wieder in ihr Grab zu gehen.

13.10 Word	ka	e'anaha		
Morphemes	ka	e-	'anã	= ha
Lex. Entries	ka	e- ₁	'ana	= ha
Lex. Gloss	and	DIR	DEM.MEDIAL	EMPH
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n:(DirLoc)/Art/(ArtOpt)	dem	adv

kabEdoha		kararadia			
ka-	b-	Edo	= ha	karara	= dia
ka- ₁	bu-	Edo	= ha	ara ₁	= dia
3SUBJ	INF	cry/weep	EMPH	DIR.PL.child	3SG.POSS
v:(VAGRPrfx)	v:(VPrefopt)	v1 (Class1)	adv	Nhum (HumanI)	pro

i'ioõnĩã		, kinõ'õãhãmãhã			
i'ioõ	-dia	ki-	no'oaha	= mãhã	
i'ioõ	-dia	ki- ₃	no'oaha	= mãhã	
PREP	3SG.OBJ	FOC	in.that.way	also	
prep	prep:(PObj)	v:FOC/(FOCopt)	v2 (Class2) 3	adv	

dadudia					
^0-	dadu	= dia			
e- ₂	dadu	= dia			
DIR.SG	husband	3SG.POSS			
Nhum:DirHumArt	Nhum (HumanI&II)	pro			

Free Eng Thus her children cried over her, and so also did her husband.

Ind Kemudian anak-anaknya menangisinya, dan begitu pula suaminya.

Ger Da weinten ihre Kinder über sie, und so tat auch ihr Mann.